

Neutrino Interaction Physics

Lecture 1: Introduction of neutrino interactions

1. Overview
2. Neutrino lepton scattering
3. Neutrino DIS physics
4. Neutrino nucleus reactions

Lecture 2: Neutrino interactions for long baseline oscillation experiments

1. Overview
2. CCQE interaction
3. Baryonic resonances
4. DIS and hadronization
5. Simulation, systematics

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Oct. 17, 2017

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2. Neutrino-electron scattering

Neutrino – electron differential cross section

T=recoil electron kinetic energy

$$E=\text{neutrino energy} \quad \frac{d\sigma}{dT} = \frac{2G_F^2 m_e}{\pi} \left[c_L^2 + c_R^2 \left(\frac{E-T}{E} \right)^2 - C_L C_R \frac{m_e T}{E^2} \right]$$

Neutrino – electron differential cross section with neutrino magnetic moment

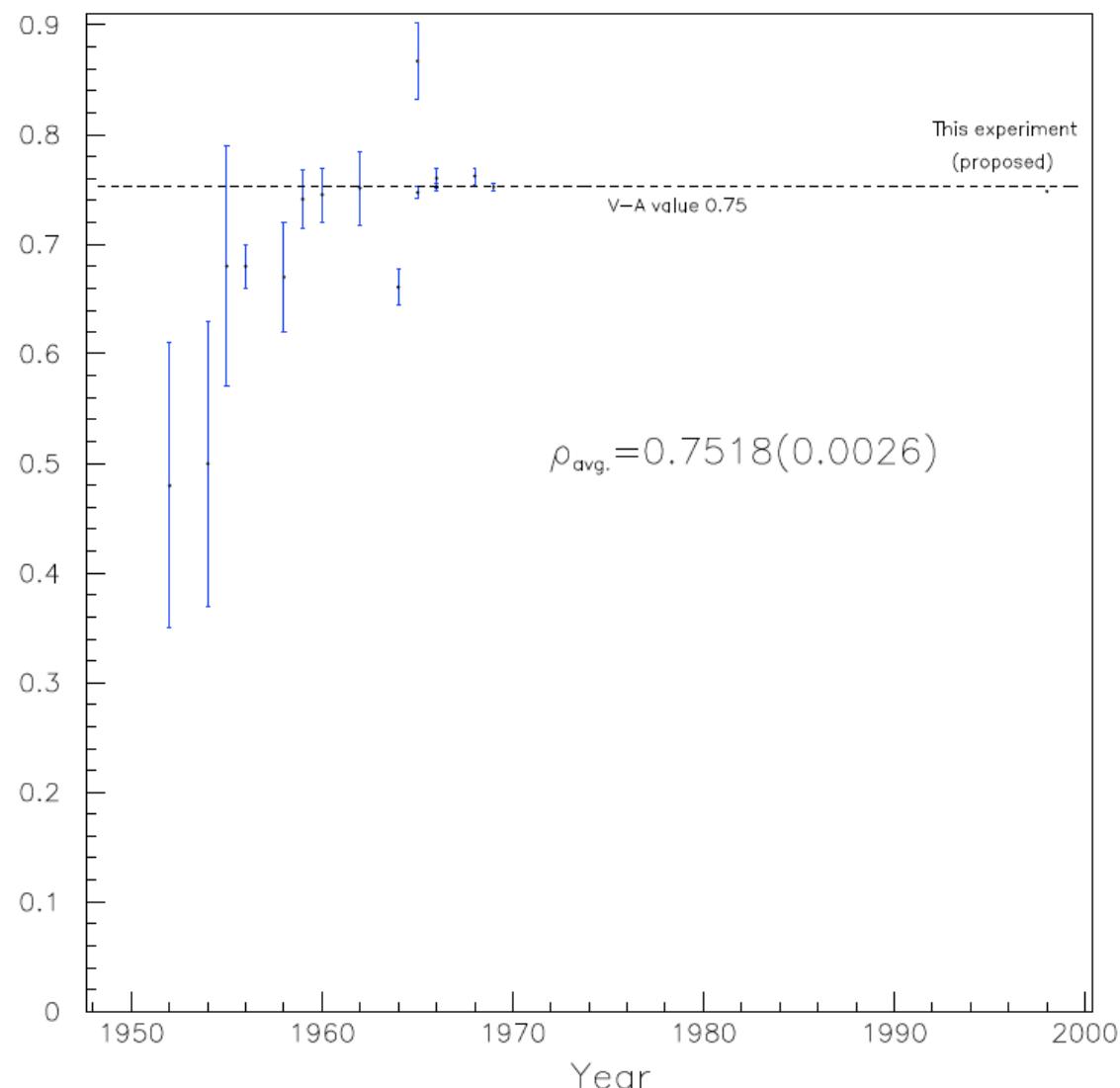
$$(\mu_\nu < 3 \times 10^{-11} \mu_B) \quad \frac{d\sigma}{dT} = \frac{2G_F^2 m_e}{\pi} \left[c_L^2 + c_R^2 \left(\frac{E-T}{E} \right)^2 - C_L C_R \frac{m_e T}{E^2} \right] + \frac{\pi \alpha \mu_\nu^2}{m_e^2} \left(\frac{1}{T} - \frac{1}{E} \right)$$

Neutrino – electron total cross section

$$\sigma(E) = \frac{2G_F^2 m_e E}{\pi} \left[c_L^2 + \frac{1}{3} c_R^2 - \frac{1}{2} C_L C_R \frac{m_e}{E} \right]$$

	C_L	C_R
$\nu_e - e^-$	$\frac{1}{2} + \sin^2 \theta_W$	$\sin^2 \theta_W$
$\bar{\nu}_e - e^-$	$\sin^2 \theta_W$	$\frac{1}{2} + \sin^2 \theta_W$
$\nu_\mu - e^-$	$-\frac{1}{2} + \sin^2 \theta_W$	$\sin^2 \theta_W$
$\bar{\nu}_\mu - e^-$	$\sin^2 \theta_W$	$-\frac{1}{2} + \sin^2 \theta_W$

2. Time dependence of muon decay Michel parameter ρ



3. Neutrino-DIS cross section

Neutrino – single d-quark cross section

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dy} (\nu d \rightarrow \mu u) = \frac{G_F^2 \chi s}{\pi}$$

Neutrino – d-quark cross section

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dy} (\nu d \rightarrow \mu u) = \int_0^1 \frac{G_F^2 \chi s}{\pi} d(x) dx$$

Neutrino-nucleon DIS cross section

$$\frac{d\sigma}{dy} (\nu N \rightarrow \mu X) = \int_0^1 \frac{G_F^2 \chi s}{\pi} [(d(x) + s(x) \dots) + [\bar{u}(x) + \bar{c}(x) \dots] (1-y)^2] dx$$

Neutrino-nucleus DIS cross section with **isoscalar** assumption

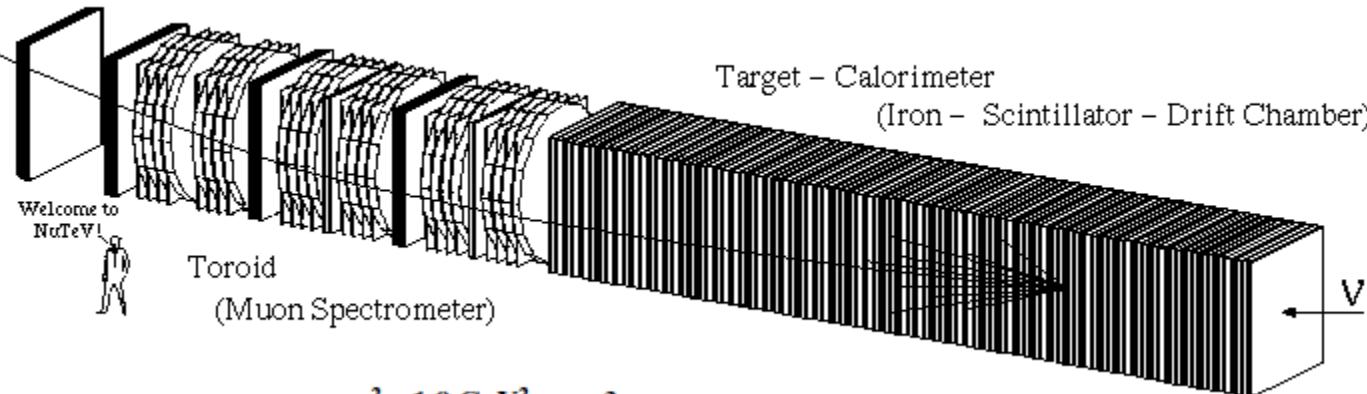
$$\frac{d\sigma}{dy} (\nu A \rightarrow \mu X) = A \int_0^1 \frac{G_F^2 \chi s}{\pi} [Q(x) + \bar{Q}(x)(1-y)^2] dx$$

$$u^p(x) + u^n(x) = d^n(x) + d^p(x) = u(x) + d(x) \equiv Q(x)$$

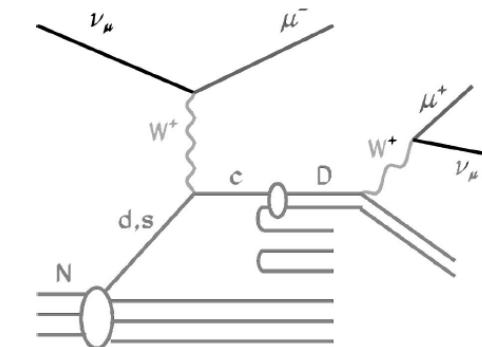
$$\bar{u}^p(x) + \bar{u}^n(x) = \bar{u}^n(x) + \bar{u}^p(x) = \bar{u}(x) + \bar{d}(x) \equiv \bar{Q}(x)$$

3. Di-muon production

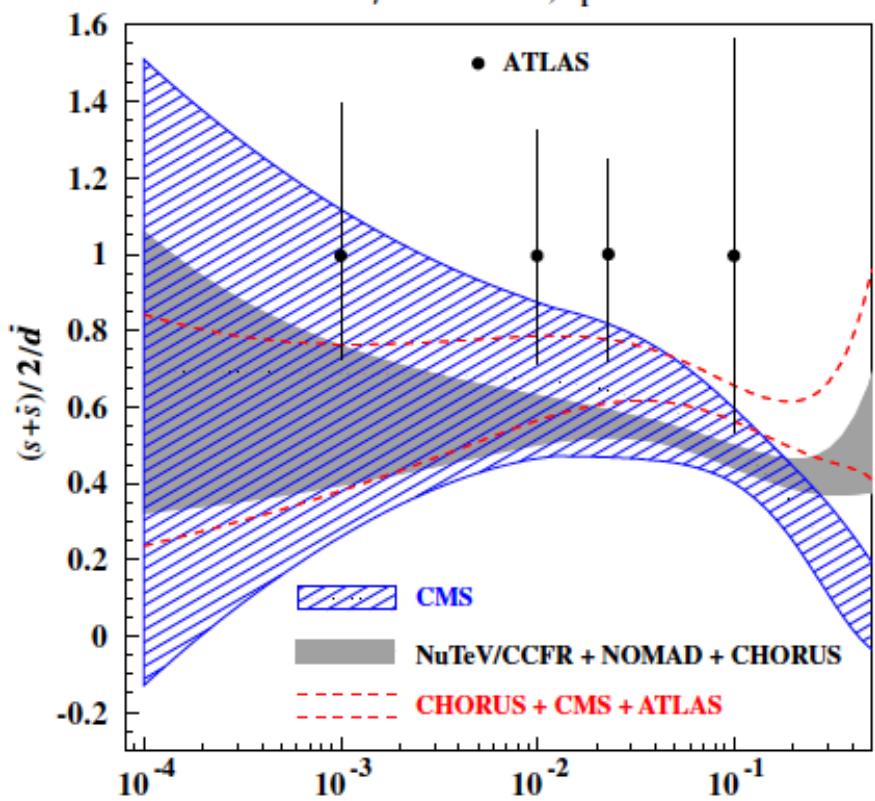
Blue Cart



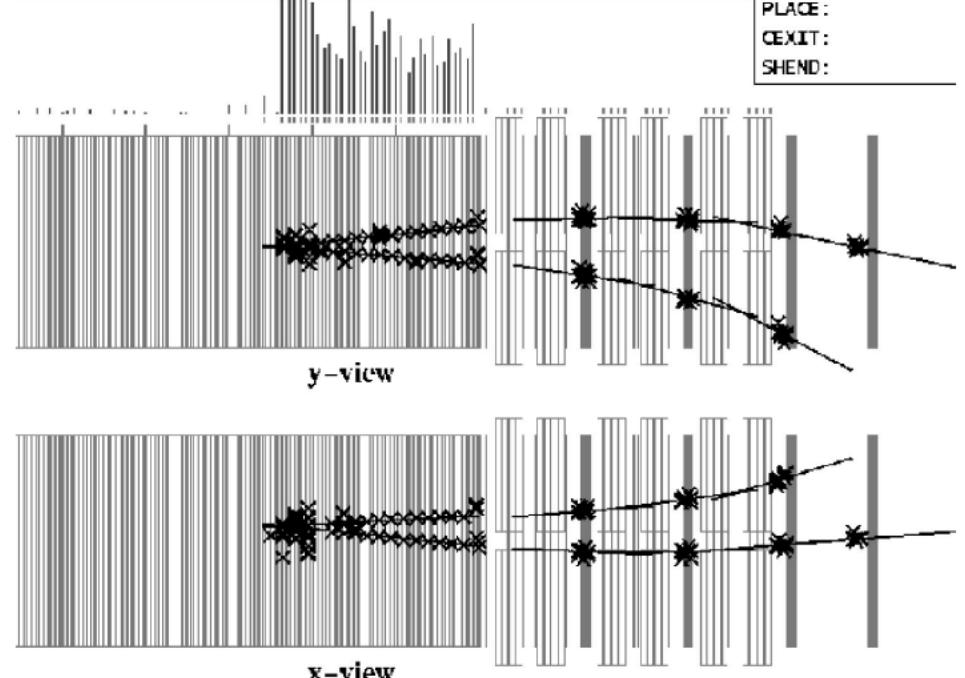
Target - Calorimeter
 (Iron - Scintillator - Drift Chamber)



$$\mu^2 = 1.9 \text{ GeV}^2, n_f = 3$$



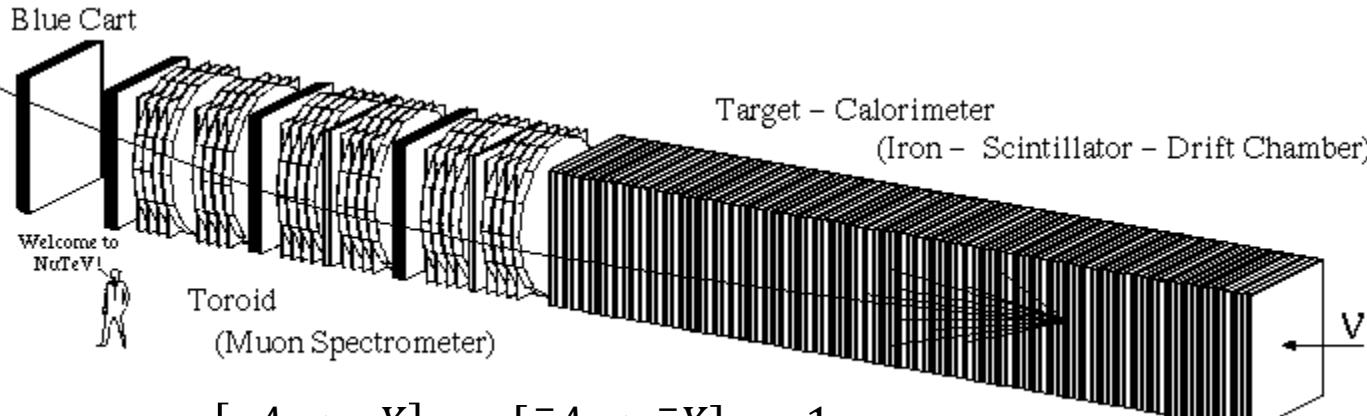
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 Vers: 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 EHDC: 53.21
 PLACE:
 CEXIT:
 SHEND:



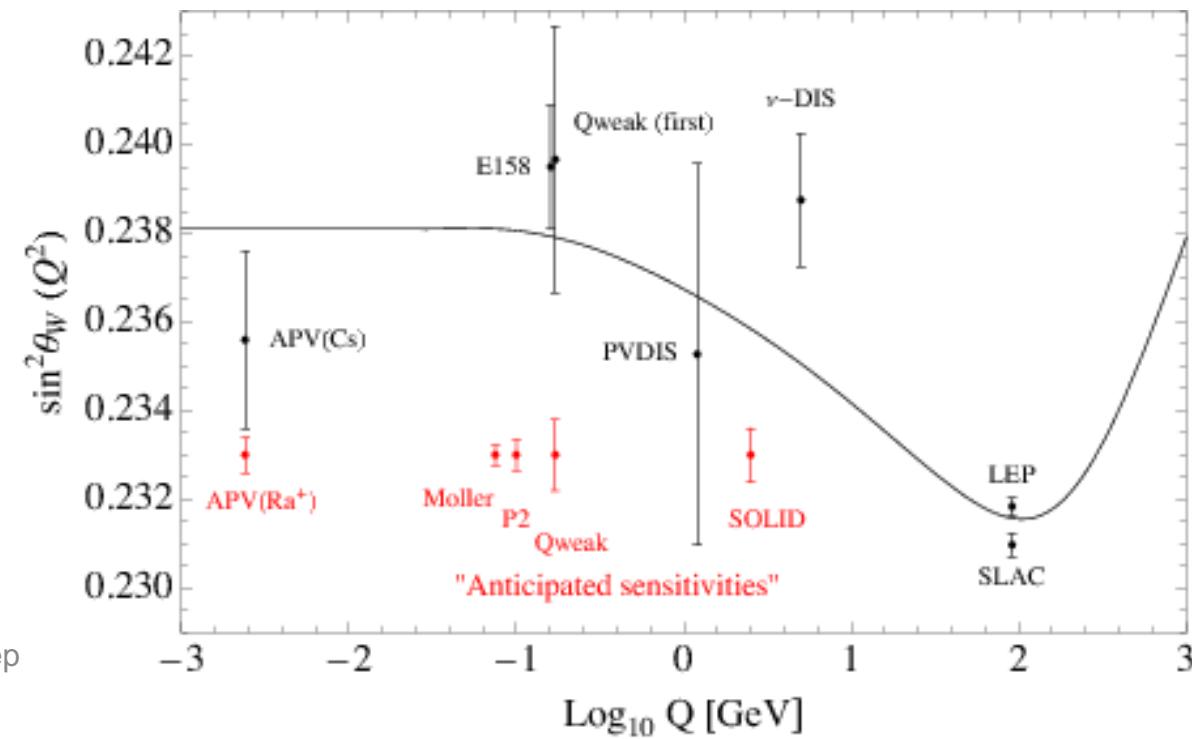
3. Paschos-Wolfenstein ratio and NuTeV anomaly



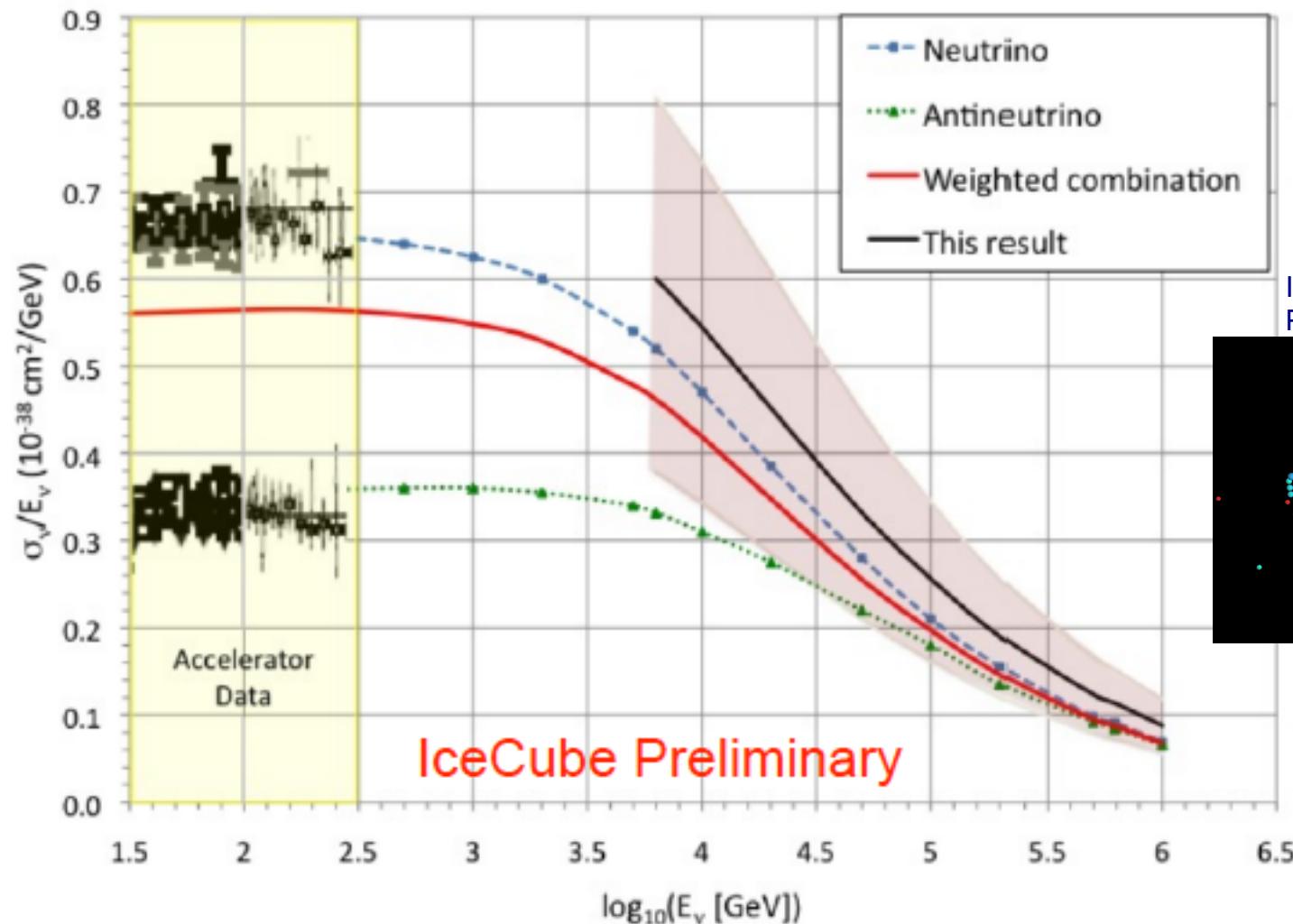
Manny Paschos
(Dortmund)



$$R_{PW} = \frac{\sigma[\nu A \rightarrow \nu X] - \sigma[\bar{\nu} A \rightarrow \bar{\nu} X]}{\sigma[\nu A \rightarrow \mu X] - \sigma[\bar{\nu} A \rightarrow \mu^+ X]} = \frac{1}{2} - \sin^2 \theta_W$$



3. Neutrino DIS saturation



IceCube collaboration
PRL111(2013)021103

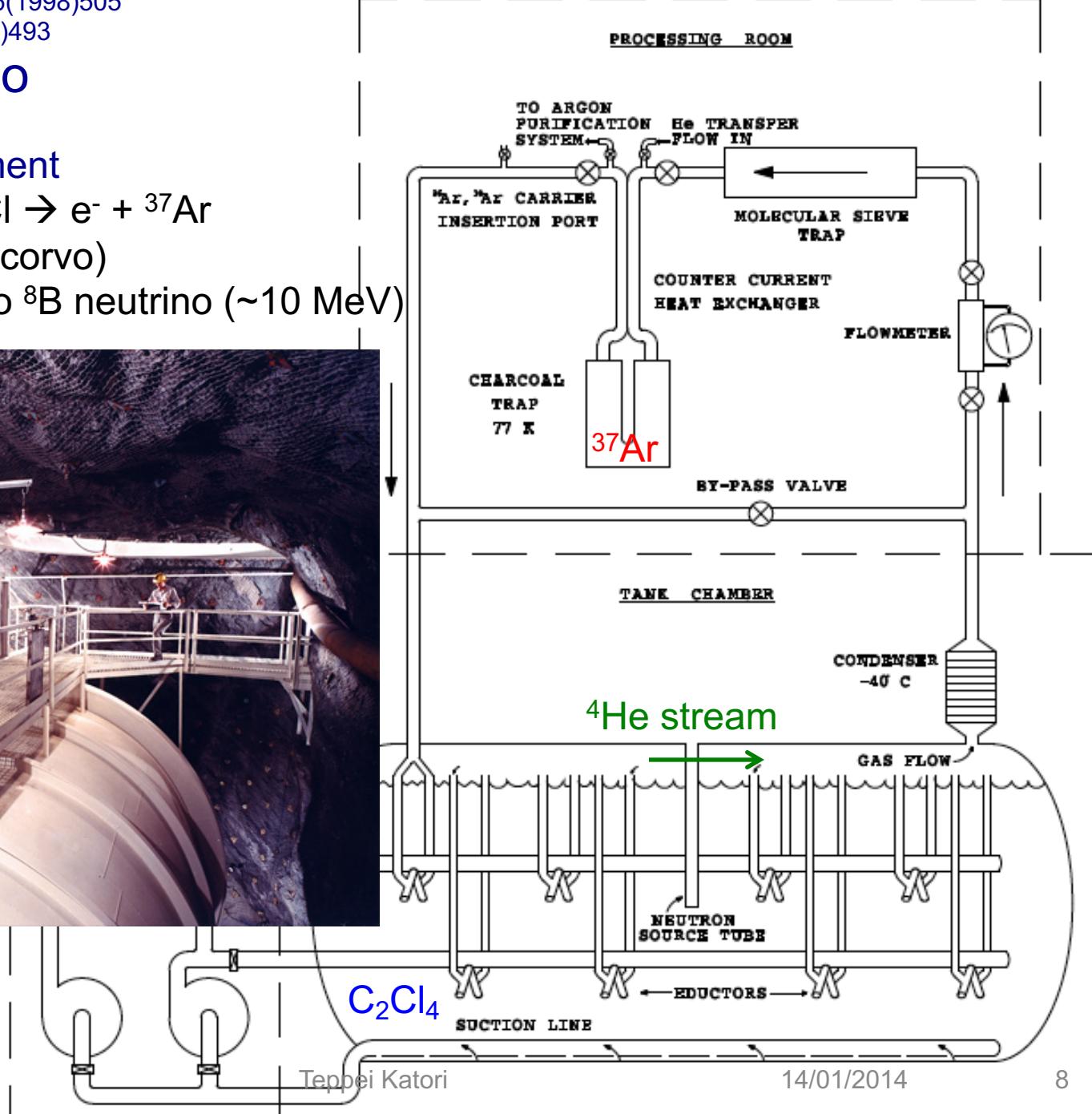
4. Solar neutrino

Homestake experiment



(proposed by Pontecorvo)

- mainly sensitive to ${}^8\text{B}$ neutrino (~ 10 MeV)

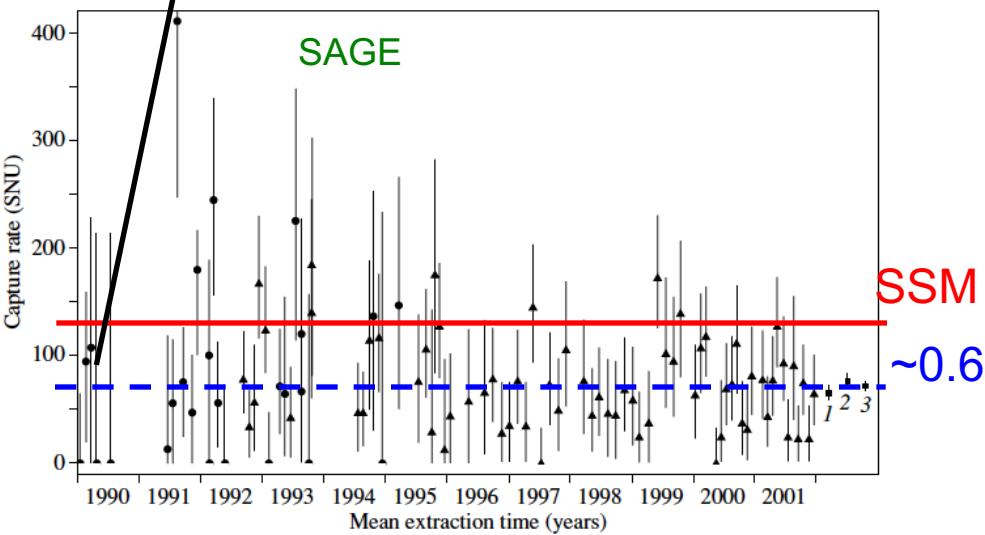
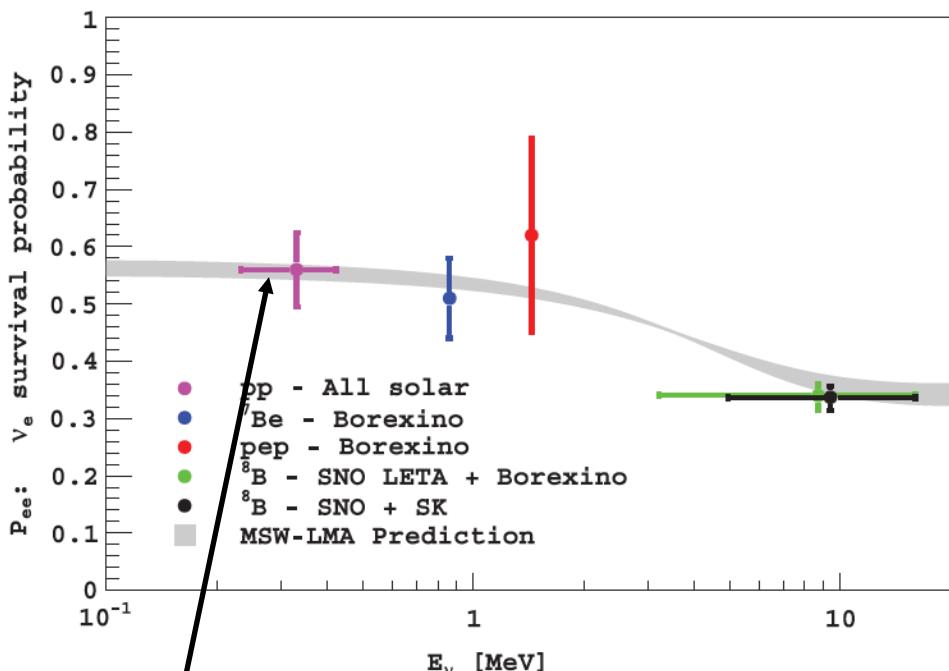
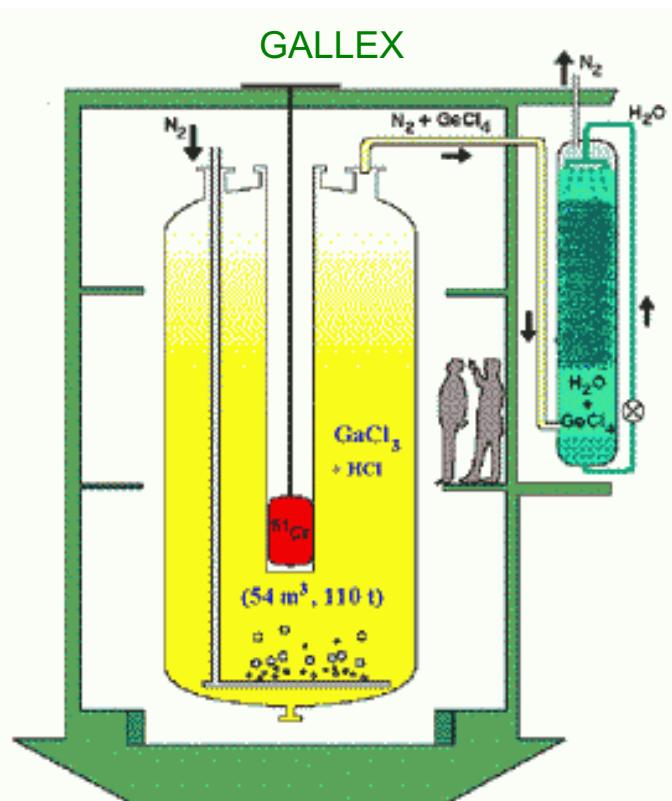


4. Solar neutrino

Gallium experiment

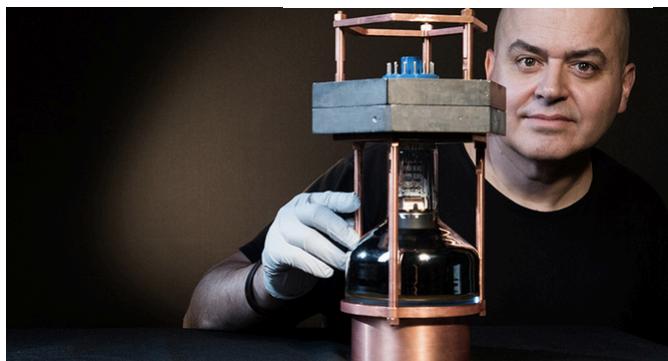
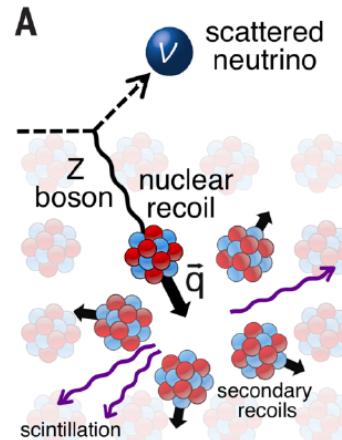


- Sensitive to pp-neutrino (0.42 MeV), 90% of total solar neutrino flux.
- Both experiments observed deficit, but higher than Homestake result



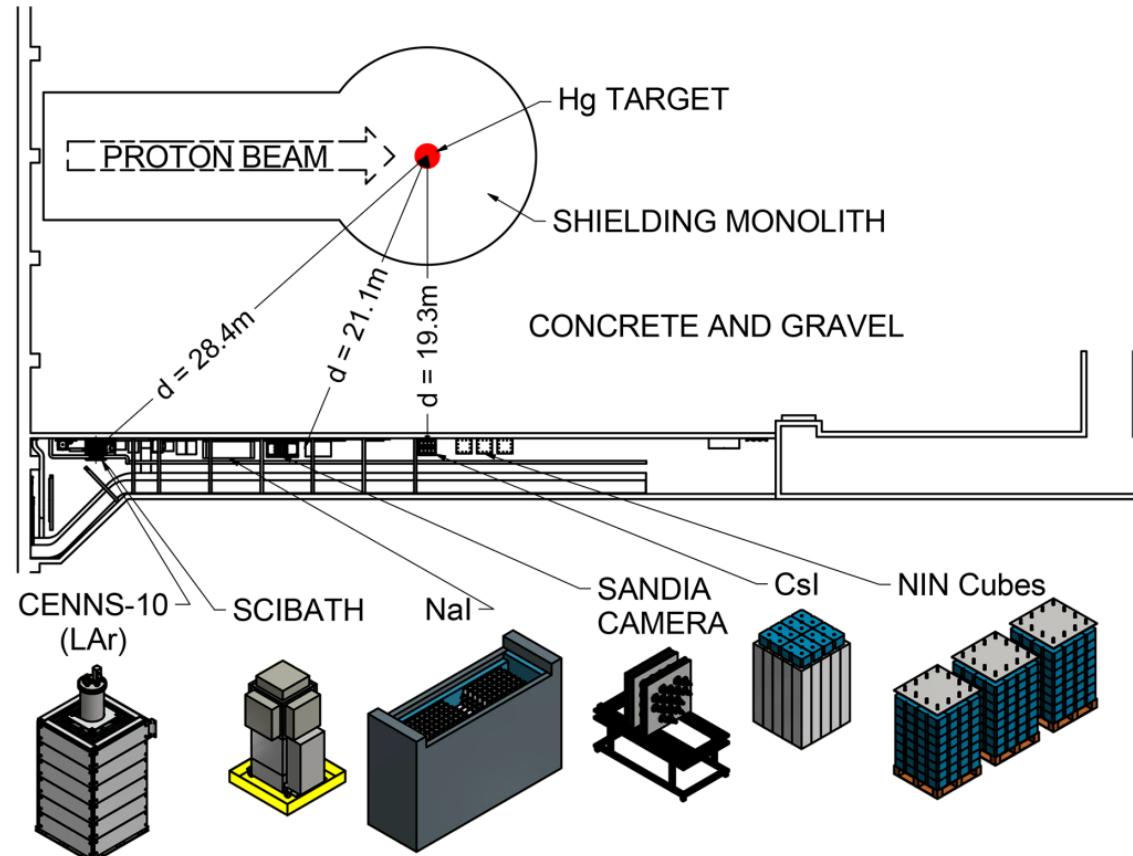
4. Neutrino-Nucleus coherent scattering

Low energy neutrinos from neutron sources at SNS (spallation neutron source), ORNL (Oak Ridge National Lab)



Observation of coherent elastic neutrino-nucleus scattering

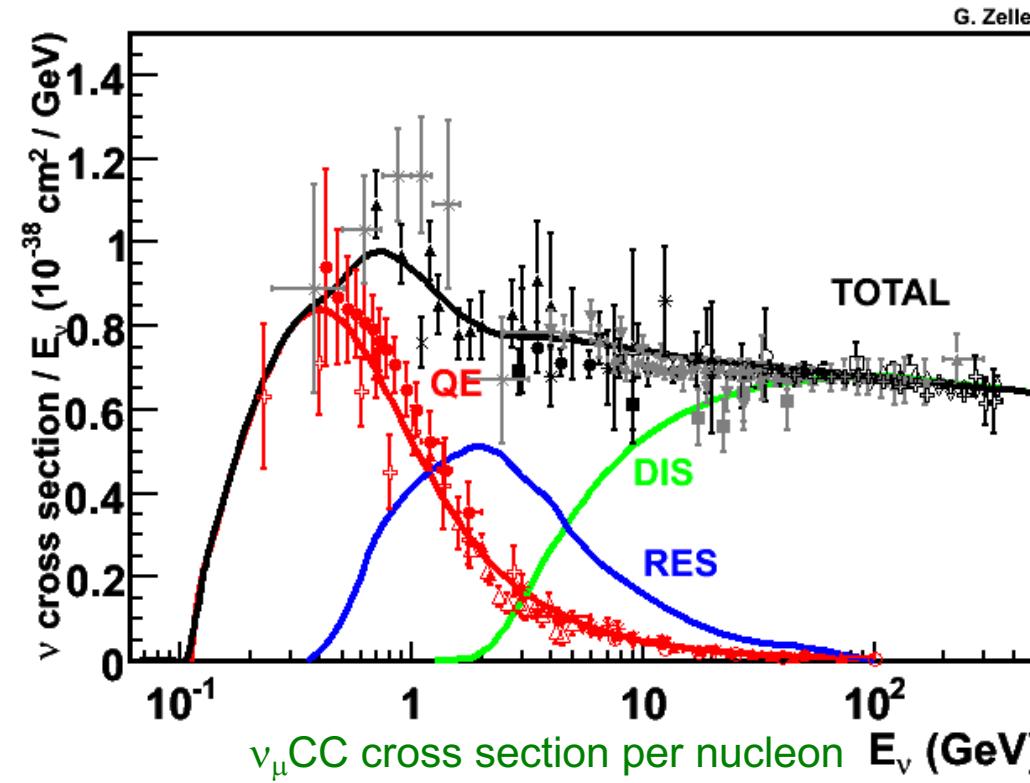
D. Akimov,^{1,2} J. B. Albert,³ P. An,⁴ C. Awe,^{4,5} P. S. Barbeau,^{4,5} B. Becker,⁶ V. Belov,^{1,2} A. Brown,^{4,7} A. Bolozdynya,² B. Cabrera-Palmer,⁸ M. Cervantes,⁵ J. I. Collar,^{9*} R. J. Cooper,¹⁰ R. L. Cooper,^{11,12} C. Cuesta,^{13†} D. J. Dean,¹⁴ J. A. Detwiler,¹⁵ A. Eberhardt,¹⁵ Y. Efremenko,^{6,14} S. R. Elliott,¹² E. M. Erkela,¹³ L. Fabris,¹⁴ M. Febbraro,¹⁴ N. E. Fields,^{9‡} W. Fox,³ Z. Fu,¹³ A. Galindo-Uribarri,¹⁴ M. P. Green,^{4,14,15} M. Hal,⁸ M. R. Heath,³ S. Hedges,^{4,5} D. Hornback,¹⁴ T. W. Hossbach,¹⁶ E. B. Iverson,¹⁴ L. J. Kaufman,^{3||} S. Ki,^{4,5} S. R. Klein,¹⁰ A. Khromov,² A. Konovalov,^{1,2,17} M. Kremer,⁴ A. Kumpan,² C. Leadbetter,⁴ L. Li,^{4,5} W. Lu,¹⁴ K. Mann,^{4,15} D. M. Markoff,^{4,7} K. Miller,^{4,5} H. Moreno,¹¹ P. E. Mueller,¹⁴ J. Newby,¹⁴ J. L. Orrell,¹⁶ C. T. Overman,¹⁶ D. S. Parno,^{13||} S. Penttila,¹⁴ G. Perumpilly,⁹ H. Ray,¹⁸ J. Raybern,⁵ D. Reyna,⁸ G. C. Rich,^{4,14,19} D. Rimal,¹⁸ D. Rudlik,^{1,2} K. Scholberg,⁵ B. J. Scholz,⁹ G. Sinev,⁵ W. M. Snow,³ V. Sosnovtsev,² A. Shakirov,² S. Suchtya,¹⁰ B. Suh,^{4,5,14} R. Tayloe,³ R. T. Thornton,³ I. Tolstukhin,³ J. Vanderwerp,³ R. L. Varner,¹⁴ C. J. Virtue,²⁰ Z. Wan,⁴ J. Yoo,²¹ C.-H. Yu,¹⁴ A. Zawada,⁴ J. Zettlemoyer,³ A. M. Zderic,¹³ COHERENT Collaboration#



Next generation neutrino oscillation experiments

Neutrino oscillation experiments

- Past to Present: K2K, MiniBooNE, MINOS, T2K, DeepCore, Reactors
- Present to Future: T2K, NOvA, PINGU, ORCA, Hyper-Kamiokande, DUNE...



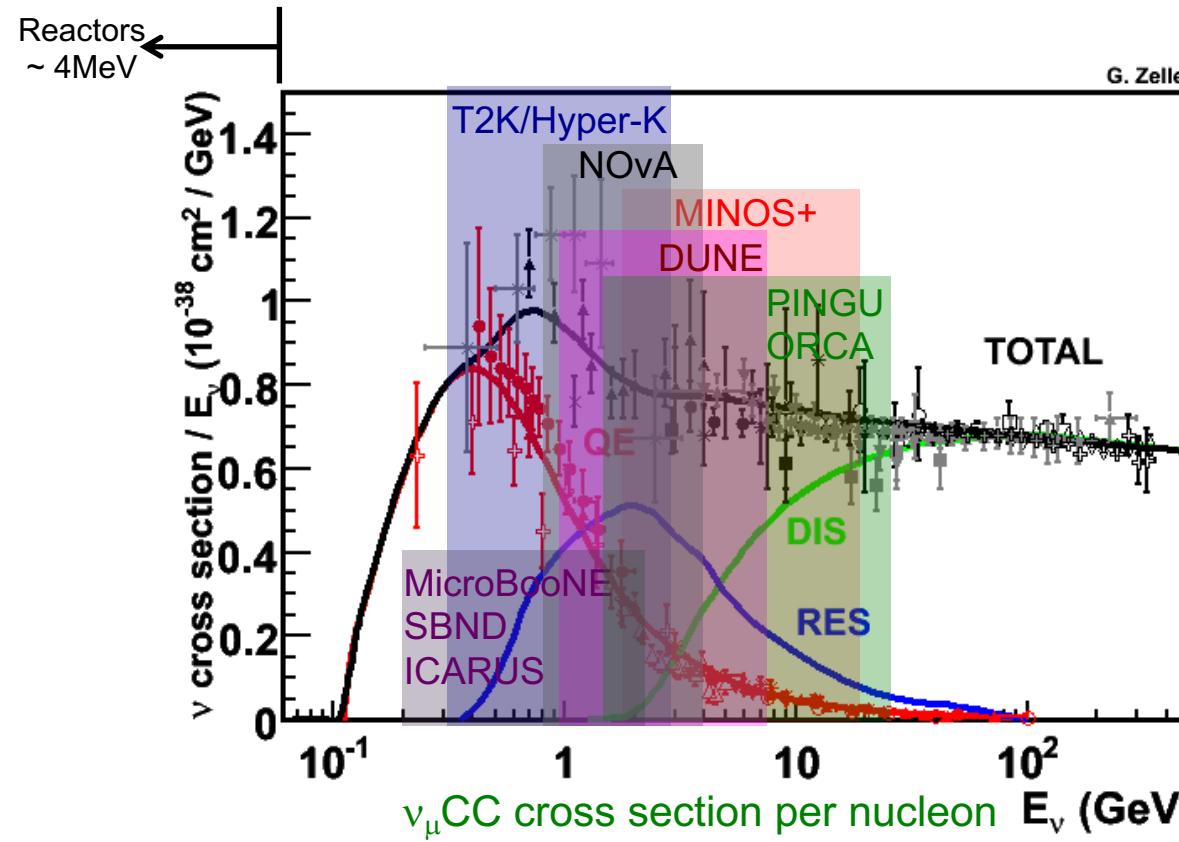
Teppei Katori

$$P_{\mu \rightarrow e}(L/E) = \sin^2 2\theta \sin^2 \left(1.27 \Delta m^2 (eV^2) \frac{L(km)}{E(GeV)} \right)$$

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Conclusion

Neutrinos interact by weak force

ν -l scattering : test of weak theory

 Neutrino-electron scattering

 Muon decay

ν -q scattering : test of weak theory, test of quark model

 DIS cross sections

 Di-muon production

 Paschos-Wolfenstein ratio

ν -A scattering :

 Neutrino nuclear capture by Cl and Ga, important for solar neutrinos

 Neutrino coherent scattering, important for supernova

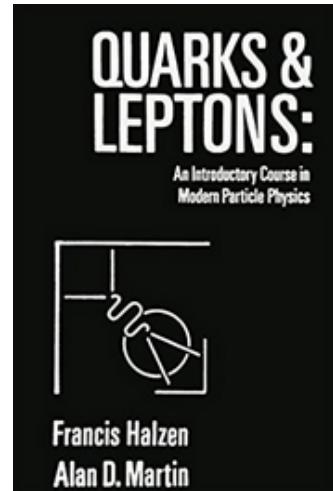
 (first observation, Aug. 2017)

ν -N scattering : important reactions for long baseline neutrino oscillation experiment
(T2K, NOvA, DUNE, Hyper-Kamiokande)

References

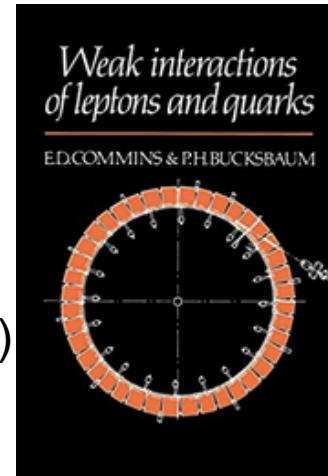
Quarks and Leptons (Halzen and Martin)

- classic
- show many calculations
- solutions for all exercises



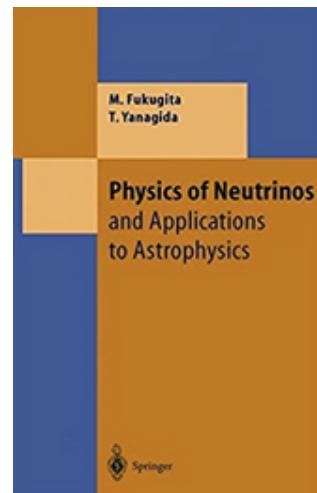
Weak interactions of Leptons and Quarks (Commins and Bucksbaum)

- classic
- show more details of weak interaction calculations
- too many typos



Physics of Neutrinos (Fukugita and Yanagida)

- modern
- very intense
- from solar neutrinos to SUSY



Neutrino astrophysics (Bahcall)

- more likely a novel, honorable mentioning

Neutrino
Astrophysics

John N. Bahcall

